

CURRICULUM VITAE

ROBERT A. BROWN, PH.D.

OFFICE ADDRESS

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EDUCATION

- 2003 Ph.D., Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Dissertation: *Exploring the Use of Formal Authority in Police-Citizen Encounters.*
- 1994 M.S., Criminology (Concentration in Corrections), Indiana State University, Terre Haute, Indiana.
- 1991 B.A., Political Science, Hampton University, Hampton, Virginia.

EXPERIENCE

- 2015-present *Chair and Associate Professor.* Department of Criminal Justice, North Carolina Central University, Durham, North Carolina.
- 2017-present *Interim Executive Director, Institute for Homeland Security and Workforce Development.* Department of Criminal Justice, North Carolina Central University, Durham, North Carolina.
- 2017-present *Director of Graduate Program.* Department of Criminal Justice, North Carolina Central University, Durham, North Carolina.
- 2012-2015 *Associate Professor.* Department of Criminal Justice, Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, North Carolina.
- 2010-2012 *Assistant Professor.* Department of Criminal Justice, Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, North Carolina.
- 2009-2010 *Interim Chair.* Department of Criminal Justice, Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, North Carolina.
- 2007-2009 *Assistant Professor.* Department of Criminal Justice, Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, North Carolina.
- 2003-2007 *Assistant Professor.* School of Public and Environmental Affairs. Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis.
- 2002-2003 *Visiting Assistant Professor.* School of Public and Environmental Affairs. Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis.

- 2000-2002 *Research Associate.* “Indiana Drug Court Evaluation.” Center for Criminal Justice Research, Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.
- 2001-2002 *Research Associate.* On behalf of *The Aria Group*, served as a member of the research team for the Special Master in a racial profiling lawsuit against the City of Cincinnati precipitated by the riots in April 2001. Primarily responsible for developing research briefs and reports on racial profiling, race-based policing, community policing and problem-solving activities performed by the Cincinnati Police Division.
- 1999–2000 *Assistant Editor. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management.* MCB University Press. Coordinated the solicitation, review, and publication of manuscripts submitted to the journal under the supervision of Dr. Lawrence F. Travis III, Editor, Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- 1998 – 2000 *Trainer, Adult and Youth Level of Service Inventory (LSI-R & YO-LSI).* Provided training and technical support in the use of the LSI-R and YO-LSI risk/need assessment instrument to probation officers, addictions and mental health counselors, and other criminal justice professionals working with adult and juvenile offenders. Principle Investigator: Dr. Edward Latessa. Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- 1998–1999 *Gabbard Research Fellowship.* Developed grant proposals for faculty and staff seeking external research funding from various agencies. Prepared detailed multi- year budgets in excess of \$5 million. Reviewed grant proposals for funding. Served as liaison between the Research and Development Practice Board and the University. Office of Research and Development, University of Cincinnati, College of Education, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- 1997-1998 *Research Assistant.* “Street Level Policing Efforts in Cincinnati: The Content of Community and Traditional Policing and The Perceptions of Policing Audiences.” Duties included data collection (direct observations of police officers), data entry, and the implementation and collection of police officer surveys related to the project. Principal Investigator: Dr. James Frank, Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio. Project funded by the National Institute of Justice (\$234,000).
- 1994–1997 *Senior Case Developer.* Client Specific Planning. *The National Center on Institutions and Alternatives* (NCIA), Alexandria, Virginia. Developed detailed social history investigations on behalf of defense attorneys for individual defendants facing criminal disposition in various federal, state and local courts, and other institutions. Specializing in sentencing and post-conviction matters, individualized sentencing profiles and assessments with client specific recommendations regarding treatment and supervision programs in community- based settings were provided. Prepared, performed, and facilitated trainings on client specific planning for defense attorneys, probation officers, and social workers. Intern coordinator, trainer, and supervisor.

- 1993–1994 *Research Assistant.* “Neighborhood Oriented Policing Program.” Developed action plan for the community of Sumava Resorts (Newton County, Indiana) to increase community involvement and decrease juvenile delinquency. Principle Investigator: Dr. Shela R. Van Ness, Department of Criminology, Indiana State University, Terre Haute, Indiana.
- 1993–1994 *Research Assistant.* “City of Terre Haute, Indiana, Mayor’s Council on Community-Police Relations.” Surveyed citizens and police officers to assess readiness for community policing and diversity within the Terre Haute Police Department. Principle Investigator: Dr. Shela R. Van Ness, Department of Criminology, Indiana State University, Terre Haute, Indiana.

PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- 2012 Angela P. Taylor, Lori Guevara, Lorenzo M. Boyd, and Robert A. Brown. “Race, Geography, and Juvenile Justice: An Exploration of the Liberation Hypothesis.” *Race and Justice: An International Journal*, Vol. 2, Issue 2, 114-136.
- 2011 Kenneth J. Novak, Robert A. Brown and James Frank. “Women on Patrol: An Analysis of Differences in Officer Arrest Behavior.” *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, Vol. 34, No. 4: 566-587.
- 2011 Charles F. Klahm, IV, James Frank and Robert A. Brown. “Police Use of Force: Tales from Another City.” *Journal of Crime and Justice*, Vol. 34, Issue 3, 205-220.
- 2011 Lori Guevara, Lorenzo M. Boyd, Angela P. Taylor and Robert A. Brown. “Racial Disparities in Juvenile Court Outcomes: A Test of the Liberation Hypothesis.” *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, Vol. 9, Issue 3, 200-217.
- 2009 Robert A. Brown, Kenneth J. Novak, and James Frank. “Identifying variation in police officer behavior between juveniles and adults.” *Journal of Criminal Justice*, Vol. 37, Issue 2, 200-208.
- 2006 Robert A. Brown and James Frank. “Blacks and Whites in Blue: Examining the Relationship between Officer Race and Arrest Outcomes.” *Justice Quarterly*, Vol. 23, No. 1: 96-126.
- 2005 Robert A. Brown and James Frank. “Police-Citizen Encounters and Field Citations: Do Encounter Characteristics Influence Ticketing?” *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, Vol. 28, No. 3: 435-454.
- 2005 Robert A. Brown. “Black, White, and Unequal: Examining Situational Determinants of Arrest Decisions from Police-Suspect Encounters.” *Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*, Vol. 18, No.1: 51-68.

NON-PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- 2003 Holman, B.R. and Robert A. Brown. "Beyond Bricks, Bars and Barbed Wire: The Genesis and Proliferation of Alternatives to Incarceration in the United States." pp. 197-210 in The Blackwell Companion to Criminology, edited by C. Sumner. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers.

FUNDED RESEARCH

- 2017 "Research Network on Misdemeanor Justice-Durham." *Misdemeanor Justice Project*, John Jay College of Criminal Justice in New York City. Funded by the Laura and John Arnold Foundation. Co-PI: Dr. Lorraine Taylor, Juvenile Justice Institute, North Carolina Central University. Grant Award (Three Years): \$187,285 (***External Funding***).
- 2008 "Crime as a Barrier to Physical Activity in Fayetteville, North Carolina: A Pilot Study." *Research Center for Health Disparities*, Fayetteville State University (FSU). Co-PI: Dr. Angela Taylor, FSU Department of Criminal Justice. Grant Award: \$17,950 (***Internal University Funding***).
- 2005 "Analyzing Crime as a Barrier to Physical Activity: Incorporating Crime Measures in Trail Use Models." *Active Living Research (ALR), Diversity Partnership Grantee*, a national program of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Grant Award: \$40,000. Grant period: December 2005 through March 2007 (***External Funding***).

WORKS IN PROGRESS

- "Police Control of Suspects: A Partial Test of Black's Theory on the Quantification of Law." (With Kenneth J. Novak, University of Missouri Kansas City, and James Frank, University of Cincinnati). Planned submission location: *Criminology*.
- "Fear of Crime in the Community Court Context." (With Cherie Carter, University of Cincinnati; Lori Guevara, Fayetteville State University, and Angela Taylor, Fayetteville State University). Planned submission location: *Journal of Criminal Justice*.
- "Enhancing Student Performance Through Supplemental Instruction." (With Cherie Carter, University of Cincinnati). Planned submission location: *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- 2011 James Frank, Lawrence F. Travis, John Wooldredge, Natalie Goulette and Robert A. Brown. *An Analysis of the Impact of Defendant Race on Criminal Case Processing in Cuyahoga County, Ohio: A Research Report to the Cuyahoga County Office of the Prosecutor* (March 2011). Center for Criminal Justice Research, School of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.
- 2006 Kenna Quinet, Roger Jarjoura, Robert Brown, Thomas Stucky, Samuel Nunn, William Newby, and Crystal Garcia. *Performance Metrics for ICJI, 2006*. Indianapolis, IN: Center for Urban Policy and the Environment (06-C06).
- 2002 Robert A. Brown and Edward J. Latessa. *Process Evaluation of the Dearborn and Ohio Counties (Lawrenceburg, IN) Juvenile Drug Court Program* (January 2002). Center for Criminal Justice Research, School of Criminal Justice, University of

Cincinnati.

- 2001 Robert A. Brown and Lawrence F. Travis, III. *First-Year Process Evaluation of the Madison County (Anderson, IN) Drug Court Program* (December 2001). Center for Criminal Justice Research, School of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.
- 1999 Dr. Lorraine Green Mazerolle, Robert A. Brown, and Theresa Ervin Conover. *Cincinnati's Daytime Curfew Ordinance. Initial Report to the Cincinnati Police Division* (August 1999). Center for Criminal Justice Research, School of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS

- 2014 Cherie Carter and Robert A. Brown. "The Efficacy of Supplemental Instruction for Social Sciences Courses: The Case for Introduction to Criminal Justice." Panel Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2014 Invited Panelist: "Pursuing Diversity—Strategies to Recruit and Retain Minority Criminal Justice Students." Roundtable Session at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2013 Robert A. Brown, Cherie Ames and Shamma Hickling. "Using Citizen Perceptions of Crime to Measure Court Effectiveness: Is it Safe?" Panel Presentation Session at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2011 Robert A. Brown, Lori Guevara and Cherie Ames. "Prosecutors as Fear of Crime Fighters: Addressing Public Safety Concerns Through Criminal Courts." Panel Presentation Session at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- 2011 Angela P. Taylor, Cherie Ames and Robert A. Brown. "Examining Perceptions of Crime and Disorder, Actual Crime, and Outdoor Physical Activity: A Geospatial Analyses." Panel Presentation Session at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- 2010 Lori Guevara, Robert A. Brown, Cherie Ames, Elizabeth Quinn and Kenethia Fuller. "Teaching Introductory Criminal Justice Courses: Challenges and Successes." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California.
- 2010 Angela P. Taylor, Robert A. Brown and Cherie Ames. "Crime, Disorder and Outdoor Physical Activity: Linking Objective and Subjective Indicators." Poster Session at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California.
- 2010 Robert A. Brown, Cherie Ames and Angela P. Taylor. "Crime and physical activity in Fayetteville, NC: A pilot study." Panel Presentation Session at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, California.
- 2010 Cherie Ames, Robert A. Brown, Lorenzo Boyd, and Angela P. Taylor. "Supplemental Instruction: Using Peer-Oriented Academic Support in Introductory Criminal Justice Classes." Poster Session at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, California.
- 2009 James Frank, Kenneth Novak, and Robert A. Brown. "Toward A More Sophisticated Measure of Police Behavior." Poster Session at the Annual Meeting

of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts.

- 2008 Robert A. Brown. "The Next Frontier: Criminology, Obesity, and Active Living." Session Organizer at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 2008 Robert A. Brown, John R. Ottensmann, and Greg H. Lindsey. "Urban Greenway Trail Use and Crime: The Impact of Recorded and Perceived Crime on Physical Activity." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 2008 James Frank, Kenneth Novak and Robert A. Brown. "Policing Urban Streets: Does Citizen Age Matter?" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- 2008 Robert A. Brown, Kenneth J. Novak, and James Frank. "Testing Black's Theory Through Police-Citizen Encounters." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- 2008 "Using Assessment to Improve Student Learning Experiences at an HBCU." Discussants: Elizabeth DeValve, Melissa Barlow, Robert Brown, Lorenzo M. Boyd, Bonnie Grohe (All Discussants From—Fayetteville State University). Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- 2007 Robert A. Brown, John Ottensmann, Greg Lindsey, Chenchu Qiu, and Jeff Wilson. "The Impact of Crime on Physical Activity: Incorporating Crime Measures in Trail Use Models." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Active Living Research Program, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, San Diego, California.
- 2006 Robert A. Brown, Kenneth J. Novak, and James Frank. "Girls Wear Blue Too: Examining Congruencies in the Behavior of Female and Male Officers." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, Maryland.
- 2005 Robert A. Brown and James Frank. "Racial Differences in the Exercise of Formal Authority: A Multivariate Analysis of the Behavior of Black and White Officers." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- 2004 Robert A. Brown. "Black in Blue Revisited: An Analysis of Black Police Officers in Arrest Situations." Presented at the Fifth Annual IUPUI Symposium Highlighting The Research of Faculty, Staff and Students of Color. Sponsored by the Office of Professional Development (OPD), Office for Multicultural Professional Development, Indianapolis, Indiana.
- 2004 Robert A. Brown and James Frank. "Blacks and Whites in Blue: Examining the Relationship Between Officer Race and Arrest Outcomes." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- 2003 Robert A. Brown and James Frank. "Exploring the Multiple Levels of Police Authority in Police-Citizen Encounters." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, Colorado.
- 2003 Robert A. Brown and James Frank. "Coercive Control and Criminal Suspects: Quantifying Formal Authority in Police-Citizen Encounters." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- 2000 Robert A. Brown, Theresa Ervin Conover, and James Frank. "Exploring the Correlates

of Police Decisions to Issue a Citation.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California.

- 2000 John Eck, Robert A. Brown, and Lisa Growette. “Police Misconduct Investigation: An Empirical Comparison of Internal and External Control Mechanism.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California.
- 1999 Robert A. Brown, Sandra L. Browning, and Audrey Coaston-Shelton. “Race and Police Training Manuals.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the North Central Sociological Association, Troy, Michigan.
- 1998 James Frank, Kenneth J. Novak, Brad W. Smith, and Robert A. Brown. “Citizens’ Attitudes Toward the Police: Exploring the Basis of Citizen Attitudes.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

- 2007 “An Introduction to Using Crime Data in Active Living Research: Finding Useful Sources and Avoiding Common Problems.” (Co-presenter with John Eck, University of Cincinnati). Pre-Conference Workshop, Annual Meeting of the Active Living Research Program, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, San Diego, California.
- 2004 “Students Are on Venus While Professors Are on Mars.” Chair, Professional Development Session. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, Tennessee. Also served as co-chair of planning subcommittee on Professional Development Sessions.
- 2004 “Juggling Research, Teaching, and Service: The 40/40/20 Split in the Real World.” Chair, Professional Development Session. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, Tennessee. Also served as co-chair of planning subcommittee on Professional Development Sessions.
- 2001 “Trials and Tribulations of Data Collection.” Presented at the Memphis Regional Research and Evaluation Workshop (sponsored by the National Drug Court Institute), Memphis, Tennessee. Also served as a workshop advisor for evaluation issues surrounding drug courts.
- 1997 “Understanding The Criminal Justice Process: The Goals of Sentencing and Client-Specific Planning.” Presented at the Maryland Juvenile Justice Advisory Council’s Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment and Treatment Training (sponsored by the Governor’s Office of Crime Control and Prevention, Maryland Regional Mental Health Hospital), Cambridge, Maryland.
- 1995 “Alternatives to Incarceration: What’s Out There and How Do I Get My Client In?” Presented at the Maryland Annual Public Defender Spring Conference, Ocean City, Maryland.
- 1995 “Strategies for Early Intervention: Creative Pretrial Disposition and Alternative Sentencing.” Presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender Association (NLADA) Regional Training Conference – Defense of Drug Cases, Baltimore, Maryland.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- 2015-Present Introduction to Law Enforcement (CRJU 2350); Criminal Justice Theory (CRJU 3000, Online); Law Enforcement Theory, Policy and Practice (CRJU 4630); Minorities and

Women in Criminal Justice (CRIM 5400); Law Enforcement (CRIM 5115, Graduate Course Online); Graduate Practicum (CRIM 5465); Criminal Justice Capstone (CRIM 5920). North Carolina Central University, North Carolina.

- 2007-2015 Introduction to the Criminal Justice System (CRJC 200: Lecture, Learning Community, and Service Learning); Introduction to Law Enforcement (CRJC 201: Lecture); Criminal Justice Ethics (CRJC 203: Learning Community and Online); Introduction to Criminal Courts (CRJC 215: Lecture and Online); Criminal Law (CRJC 300: Online); Race, Class, Gender and Criminal Justice (CRJC 305: Lecture and Online); Police and Society (CRJC 333: Lecture and Online); Internship Preparation & Internship in Criminal Justice (Intern Coordinator; CRJC 429 & 430); Seminar in Criminal Justice (CRJC 450: Lecture and Online); Foundations of Criminal Justice (CRJC 501: Graduate Course Online); Race, Crime and Justice (CRJC 570: Graduate Course Online); Community Policing (CRJC 605: Graduate Course Online), Foundations of Policing—Police Effectiveness (CRJC 670: Graduate Course Online). Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, North Carolina.
- 2002-2007 Introduction to Criminal Justice (J101: Learning Community Coordinator and Instructor); Theoretical Foundations of Criminal Justice Policies (J201); Criminal Courts (J306); American Policing (J321); Minorities in the Criminal Justice System (J550/J470 Graduate Course); Learning Community (V100). Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, Indiana.
- 1998-2001 Police and the Community (Spring 2001: CJ 481-832) [Clermont Campus, Batavia, Ohio]; Analysis of Robbery (Winter 2001: CJ 333-001) [Evening College]; Probation, Parole, and Community Treatment (Summer 1998: CJ 482-501) [Main Campus]. University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2014-2015 Board Member, Crimestoppers of Fayetteville/Cumberland County (NC)
- 2013-2015 Chair, Ethics Committee. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
- 2013-2014 Chair, Publications Committee. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
- 2013 External Thesis Committee Member, “Adult Attachment And Life History Strategies: The Influence Of Mortality And Socioeconomic Status On Reproductive Desires,” by Chermaine Alexandria Parks, Masters Candidate, Department of Psychology, Fayetteville State University. Thesis Chair: Maxwell Twume-Asante, Fayetteville State University.
- 2012-present Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* (Academy of Criminal Justice Science)
- 2012-2013 University Certified Task Designer, Collegiate Learning Assessment (CLA), Fayetteville State University.
- 2012-present Senator, Faculty Senate, Fayetteville State University.
- 2011-2013 Chair, Membership Committee, American Society of Criminology (ASC)
- 2010-2012 Chair, Human Rights in Research Committee (IRB), Fayetteville State University.

- 2010-2012 University Representative, University of North Carolina Undergraduate Research Consortium, Fayetteville State University.
- 2011-2012 Internship Coordinator, Department of Criminal Justice, Fayetteville State University.
- 2009 Dissertation, External Committee Member, “Reconceptualizing Police Use Of Force: Comparing the Determinants Of Force Across Alternate Measures,” by Charles Klahm, Doctoral Candidate, University of Cincinnati. Dissertation Chair: James Frank, University of Cincinnati.
- 2009-2013 Board Member, Great Oak Youth Development Centers (Fayetteville, NC).
- 2008-2016 Academic Advisor, Fayetteville (NC) Police Department (Reaccreditation, Promotional Assessment, Program Evaluation, Trainer—Community Policing & Race Relations).
- 2006-2007 Academic Advisor, Metropolitan Law Enforcement Consolidation Transition Advisory Committee (Consolidation of Indianapolis Police Department and Marion County Sheriff Department).
- 2004-2007 Member, Board of Public Safety, City of Indianapolis/Marion County.
- 2004-2007 Member, National Research Advisory Committee (NRAC), National Drug Court Institute (NDCI).
- 2006-2011 Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Crime & Justice* (Midwestern Criminal Justice Association).
- 2005-present Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Public Management and Social Policy*.
- 2005-2007 Board Member, OK Program (Indianapolis, IN), Inc.
- 2005-2007 Faculty Advisor, Muslim Student Association, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis.
- 2005 Member, 2006 Donal MacNamara Award Selection Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS).
- 2004-2006 Board Member, Horizon House-Homeless Day Center (Indianapolis, IN), Inc.
- 2003-2007 Faculty Advisor, Alpha Phi Sigma Honor Society, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis Chapter.
- 2003-2005 Faculty Advisor, Cory R. Elson Scholarship (Annual Undergraduate Award: \$2,000), Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis.
- 2003-2007 Member, Black Faculty and Staff Council (IUPUI).

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2005 School of Public and Environmental Affairs Most Outstanding Undergraduate Teacher Award.
- 2000 Recipient. Fellowship for Ethnic Minorities, American Society of Criminology.
- 1999-2000 Faculty-Student Mentoring Grants, University of Cincinnati, College of

Education (2 internally funded grants for a total of \$1,000).

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| 1997-2000 | Albert C. Yates Fellow and Scholar, University of Cincinnati, Office of Advanced Research. |
| 1998 | Keynote Speaker, Black Male Coalition of Greater Cincinnati's Ninth Annual Luncheon, "Honoring our Heroes." (Cincinnati, Ohio). |
| 1994 | Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society, Indiana State University Chapter. |
| 1993- 1994 | Vice President, Alpha Phi Sigma Honor Society, Indiana State University Chapter. |
| 1993-1994 | Outstanding Graduate Student Award, Lambda Alpha Epsilon, Indiana State University Chapter. |

PEER REVIEWER

Justice Quarterly
Police Quarterly
Journal of Crime & Justice
Journal of Criminal Justice Education
Journal of Public Health Policy
Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management
Journal of Public Management and Social Policy
Journal of Contemporary Ethnography
Criminal Justice Review

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Police-Citizen Encounters
Race and Criminal Justice Processing
Courts and Sentencing
Alternatives to Incarceration
Pedagogy in Criminal Justice

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

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| 2003-2007 | Midwestern Criminal Justice Association (MCJA) |
| 2000-present | Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) |
| 1998-present | American Society of Criminology (ASC) |

REFERENCES

References Available Upon Request