# Few-Body Experimental Projects at TUNL

Diane Markoff
Project 2

# Cross Section Measurement of <sup>2</sup>H(n,np)n at 19 MeV and 16 MeV in Symmetric Constant Relative Energy Configurations

Supported by US DoE grants:

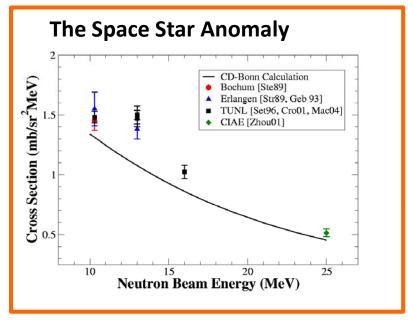
UNC DE-FG02-97ER41042

NCCU DE-FG02-05ER41380

Computational support: CREST at NCCU

#### Motivation: The Space Star Anomaly

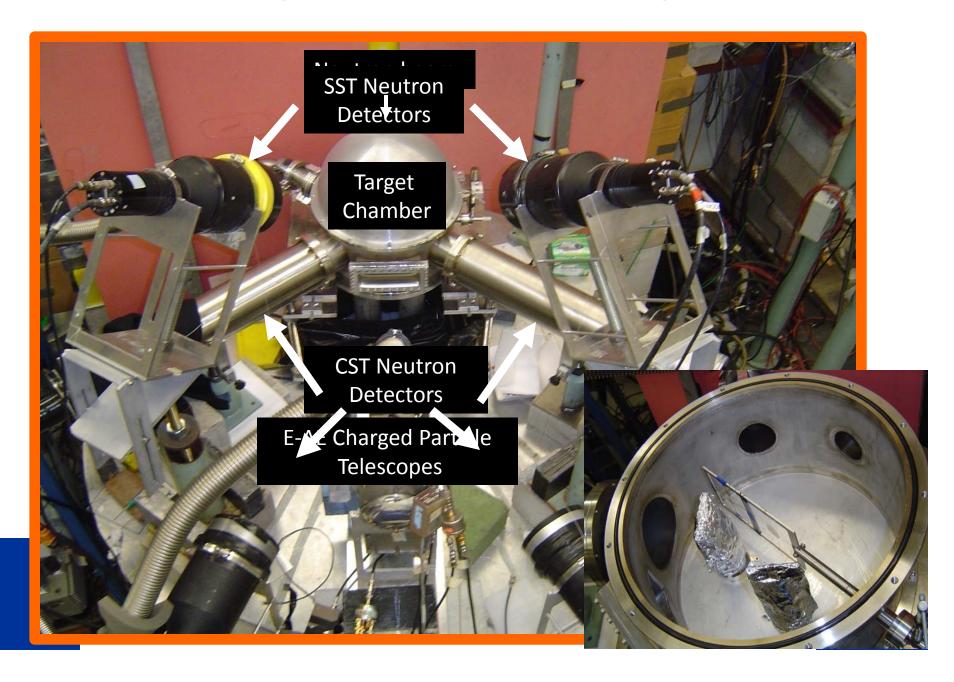
- Three-nucleon (3N) model of nucleon-nucleon interactions incomplete
- Discrepancies between data and theoretical predictions
- New experiment uses different measurement configuration to alter dependence on systematic effects (thick deuterated target foil, measure np coincidence)



"Space-star Anomaly" in n-d breakup (emitted particles in plane perpendicular to incoming n beam axis)

Also measure coplanar star configuration

## **Experimental Setup**



## Data Analysis and Monte Carlo Simulation

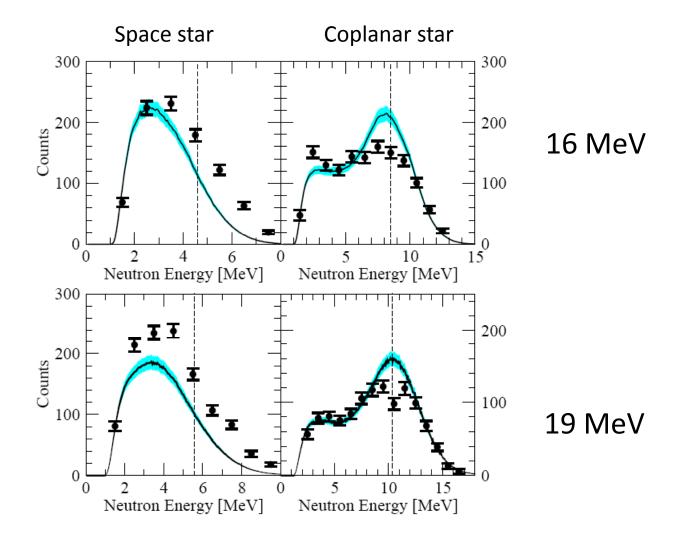
Data Analysis – particle identification,

Time of flight analysis for energy,
detector efficiencies,
accidentals subtraction,
cross section calculation

Monte Carlo Simulation - To compare experiment with theory, one smears point geometry theoretical cross sections to account for finite beam, target, and detector geometry, as well as proton energy straggling in the target.

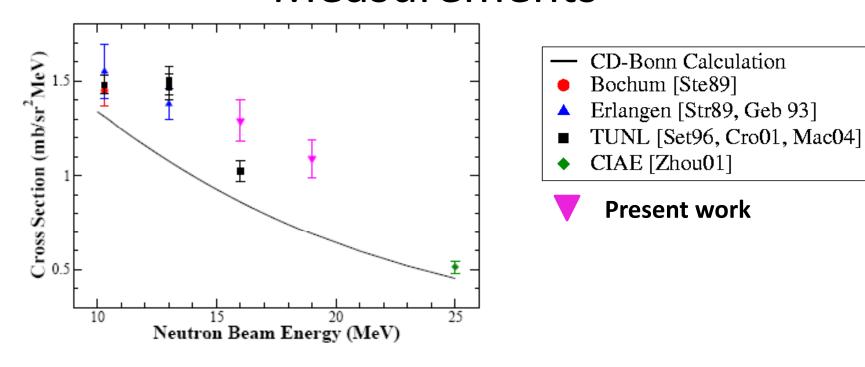
Research Scientist – Dr. S. Tajima

#### Results



Theoretical solid line – CD Bonn Potential Error bars – statistical uncertainty; Blue band – systematic uncertainty Dashed vertical line – position of the star condition

#### History of Space Star Cross Section Measurements



The space-star anomaly in low energy *nd* breakup has been confirmed using a different experimental technique than previous measurements.

## The NDBU Collaboration at TUNL

Alex Couture and Tom Clegg
UNC-Chapel Hill

Calvin Howell, Shigeyuki Tajima, Brent Fallin, James Esterline, and Alex Crowell

Duke

Ben Crowe, Diane Markoff, Larry Cumberbatch, and Shigeyuki Tajima

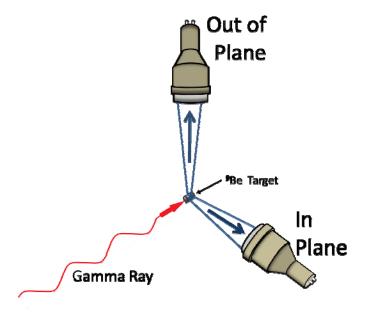
NCCU

Ron Pedroni *NC A&T* Henryk Witała *Jagiellonian University* 

### Photoneutron Asymmetries - <sup>9</sup>Be

Data Analysis
Project 2

### <sup>9</sup>Be – Photoneutron Experiment

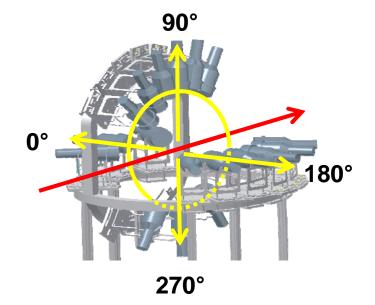


18 Scintillator Detectors

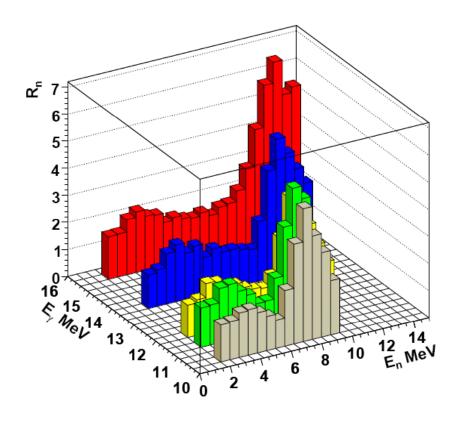
Polarized  $\gamma$ -rays from the Duke Univ. HI $\gamma$ S Facility

Measure ratio:

$$R_n = \frac{\sum parallel\ yeild}{\sum perpendicular\ yeild}$$

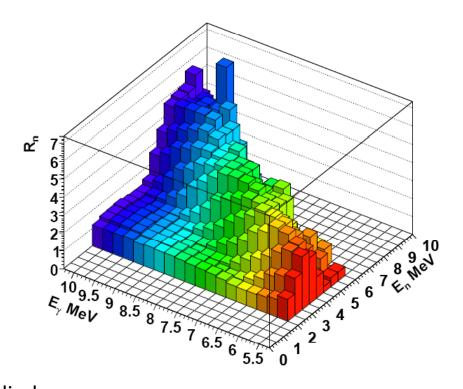


### <sup>9</sup>Be – Experiment Results



Graduate Student – B. Davis

$$R_n = \frac{\sum parallel\ yeild}{\sum perpendicular\ yeild}$$



Relatively large ratios

can be used to identify beryllium

indicate interesting nuclear structure

Angular dependence of asymmetries being studied

#### Collaborators

- B. Davis, M.W. Ahmed, D. Markoff NCCU and TUNL
- H.J. Karwowski, J.R. Tompkins
  UNC Chapel Hill and TUNL
- J.M. Mueller, L. Myers , S. Stave, C. Smith, H.R. Weller Duke University and TUNL

TIMELINE: B. Davis Graduates May 2012 paper submitted for publication spring 2012

Additional experiments on U, Th, Pu isotopes

# nn and np Quasi-Free ScatteringCross Section via the nd BreakupReaction at 19 MeV

Experimental Design
Project 2

#### Motivation

Neutron-deuteron breakup reaction — reaction used to study theoretical nucleon-nucleon potential models and 3-nucleon force contributions

Neutron-neutron quasi-free scattering (nn-QFS) discrepancy between data and rigorous 3N calculations

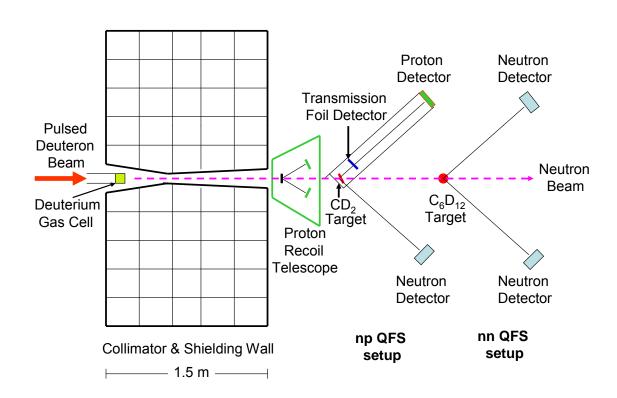
Neutron-proton quasi-free scattering (np-QFS) data in good agreement with calculations

-Two previous measurements for *nn*-QFS:

$$E_n = 26 \text{ MeV}; {}^{2}H(d, n) \text{ and } E_n = 25 \text{ MeV}; {}^{3}H(d, n)$$

-Independent verification of discrepancy in new experimental configuration

#### **Proposed Experiment**



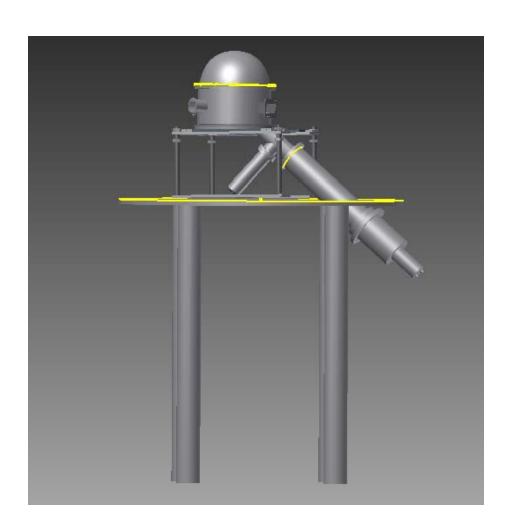
Measure nn and np QFS cross sections at the same time.

 $E_n = 19 \text{ MeV}$   ${}^2H(d, n)$ 

Use apparatus from star measurements for the np QFS setup.

10 weeks of beam time  $\rightarrow$  measure cross sections to a statistical uncertainty of 1 to 1.5% Goal to achieve overall uncertainty of 2.5% and 4 % for the nn and np QFS cross sections

#### Apparatus Design



Modifications to old target chamber and detector holders In progress.

Kossi Agbeve – MS Student

#### Collaborators

Calvin Howell –Duke University and TUNL
Thomas Clegg – UNC Chapel Hill and TUNL
Werner Tornow - Duke University and TUNL
Ben Crowe - NCCU
Diane Markoff – NCCU
Kossi Agbeve – NCCU MS student

Starting Spring 2012 NCCU Undergraduates
Brogan Thomas
Haley Harrison
Edward Long

# Few-Body Experimental Projects at TUNL Project 2

nd breakup – space star and coplanar star cross section measurements – 16 and 19 MeV

(completed)

Beryllium-9 ( $\gamma$ ,n) asymmetry measurements

(analysis in final stages)

nn and np QFS cross section measurements in nd breakup at 19 MeV

(project in design phase)